INDEX

Volume 32, 1953

ACID production: lactobacillus; beryllium, 687*
——: saliva, 688*
——: ——; air contact, 601
——: ——; ammonia concentration, 232
——: ——; reproducibility, 651*
——: salivary sediments, 666*
Acidity: titratable; saliva, 688*
Acrylic resins: cavity-sealing properties, 652*
——: stresses; crazing; distortion, 714*
ACTH: periodontal disease, 655*
ADDELSTON, H. K.: x-ray diffractograms; enamel, 420
Adrenal glands: sodium fluoride effects, 386
AFONSKY, D. A.: lingual lesions; niacin and riboflavin deficiency, 633*
Age changes: enamel surface, 639*
——: periodontal tissues; rat, 332
AGNEW, R. G.: oophorectomy; alveolar bone influences, 693*
Airmen: periodontal disease, 701*
Alarm reaction: periodontium; salivary glands, 708*, 773
ALBRIGHT, J. T.: electron microscopy; caries, 682*
——: ——; sectioning carious enamel and dentin, 634*
ALBUM, M. M.: Mephensin; cerebral palsy, 634*
ALDERISIO, J. P.: electronic technic; myodynamic forces; cheek; lip; tongue, 548
Aldolase activity: lactobacilli, 649*
Alkalinity: titratable, 688*
Alloxan diabetes: tooth development, 246
Aluminum: effect on fluorine determination, 463
Alveolar bone: oophorectomy, 693*
Alveolar crest resorption: gingival inflammation, 704*
Amalgam: condensation; residual mercury content, 712*
——: metallography, 713*
——: microstructure; x-ray diffraction, 152
——: phase changes, 713*
Ameloblastic changes: hemoglobin fluorine concentration, 667*
Amelogenesis imperfecta: x-ray, 732*
Amines: volatile; saliva, 646*
Amino acid: dentin, 635*, 706*
——: enamel, 585
——: saliva; ingestion influence, 57
——: salivary mucin, 639*
Ammonia: salivary acid production, 232
Amylase: saliva; inhibition, 504
Analgesic drugs: evaluation, 691*
ANDERSON, D. G.: recording masticatory loads, 785
Anesthetic: local; evaluation, 664
——: ——; high potency; evaluation, 144
——: ——; xylocaine hydrochloride; procaine hydrochloride, 541
Anodontia: facial growth, 707*
Anthrone carbohydrate method: food retention, 697*
Antibacterial substances: dog saliva, 733*
Antibiotics: parenteral administration; oral bacterial effects, 78
——: See also specific names of agents.
Antienzymes: caries control, 486
Antifungal agents: endodontics, 706*
Antihistamine: salivary flow; viscosity, 224
Aphthae: terramycin lozenges, 734*
Aphthous stomatitis: herpes simplex, 686*
APPLEMAN, M. D.: syphilis antibodies; saliva; serum, 294
ARMSTRONG, P. A.: antibacterial substances; dog saliva, 733*
ARNIM, S. S.: circular gingival fibers; periodontal treatments, 651*
——: dental caries; histopathology; monkey, 635*
——: pH; dental plaques; saliva, 674*
ARNOLD, F. A., JR.: President's address; I.A.D.R.; Trends in Research, 628
Artificial mouth: caries studies, 675*
Ascorbic acid: effect on x-ray irradiation, 177
ASGARZADEH, M. S.: dental gypsum; volumetric contraction, 354
——: hygroscopic expansion; behavior; measurement, 713*
Ash mixture: caries induction, 685*
Ashed foodstuffs: caries, 672*
Attachment: surface epithelial cells; corium, 732*
Aureomycin: salivary excretion, 435 (See also antibiotics)
Autoradiographs: in vitro exchange; bones; teeth, 168
Averages: comparison of sample size in experiments, 530
AVERY, J. K.: odontogenesis; domestic pig, 635*

BACHER DIRKS, O.: caries evaluation; ammoniated dentifrice, 18
Bacteria: acidogenic and proteolytic; dentin effects, 46
——: calculus formation, 690*
——: caries; B complex effects, 65
——: caries-susceptible rats, 678*
——: *Escherichia coli*, 660*
——: gingivitis, 681*
——: interactive phenomena, 678*
——: oral; parenteral antibiotic effects, 78

*Abstract only.

——: penicillin resistant; penicillin dentifrice, 453
——: saliva; caries-free and caries-susceptible, 651*
——: ——; hamster, 704*
——: ——; quantitative interrelationships, 691*
——: sodium azide, 685*
——. See also under names of species.
Bacteremia: dental origin; nonhemolytic streptococci, 613
BAKER, R.: electron microscopy; caries, 637*
BALLESTERO, L. H.: periodontal disease; ACTH; cortisone, 655*
BARKOW, A. G.: amalgam; microstructure; x-ray diffraction, 152
BARTELSTONE, H. J.: radioactive iodine; in vitro uptake; radioautography, 636*
Base metal solder joints; disintegration, 716*
BATTISTONE, G. C.: dentin; amino acid content, 635*
BAUME, L. J.: epithelial attachment; structure; phase microscopy, 636*
——: hypophysectomy; growth hormone; thyroxin effects; rat incisors, 694*
——: ——; interval effects; rat incisor growth, 694*
——: thyroidectomy; response to growth hormone and thyroxin, 693*
BAVETTA, L.: tryptophane deficiency; rat jaws, 637*
BEAR, D. M.: alloxan diabetes; tooth development, 246
BECKS, H.: hypophysectomy; growth hormone; thyroxin effects; rat incisors, 694*
——: ——; interval effects; rat incisor growth, 694*
——: thyroidectomy; response to growth hormone and thyroxin, 693*
BELANGER, L. F.: in vitro exchange; bones; teeth; autoradiographs, 168
BELL, J. T.: acidity; alkalinity; pH; saliva; children, 688*
BELTING, C. M.: age changes; periodontal tissues; rat, 332
BENDER, I. B.: aureomycin; excretion in saliva, 435
——: chloramphenicol; salivary excretion, 287
——: oral bacteria; parenteral antibiotics, 78
BERGREN, W.: tryptophane deficiency; rat jaws, 637*
BERNICK, S.: electron microscopy; caries, 637*
——: tryptophane deficiency, 637*
Beryllium: acid production; lactobacilli, 687*
BEŠIC, F. C.: caries-like enamel changes; in vitro, 637*, 830
BEVELANDER, G.: calcifying tooth; histochemical studies, 638*, 657*
——: dentin development; histochemical study, 724*
Beverages: salivary buffering capacity, 676*
BEVILAQUA, S.: blood vessels; visualization; injection; clearing, 658*
BHASKAR, S. N.: condylar and angular cartilage; mandible morphogenesis, 638*
——: estrogen; periodontal tissues; tissue effects, 674*
——: Meckel's cartilage; rat mandible, 398
BHUSSRY, B. R.: enamel changes; age, 639*
BIBBY, B. G.: bacterial factors; nonspecific gingivitis, 681*
——: caries-producing potentialities; foodstuffs, 665*
——: enamel changes; age, 639*
BIEDERMAN, W.: cephalometric norms; non-critical character, 639*
BIEN, S. M.: base metal solder joints; disintegration, 716*
Biopsy service: 728*
BIRMAN, O.: salivary acid production; air contact, 601
BLACK, H. B.: xylocaine hydrochloride; procaine hydrochloride; comparison, 541
BLACKWELL, R. J.: caries control; antienzymes, 486
——: saliva; volatile amine content, 646*
——: salivary mucin; amino acid content, 639*
BLAYNEY, J. R.: caries; artificial fluoridation; Evanston, 654*
Blood vessels: visualization; injection; clearing, 658*
BODECKER, C. F.: enamel lamellae; origin, 239
——: in vitro cultivation; rat molar germs, 662*
——: odontogenesis; rat molar, 724*, 749
——: tooth germ cultivation; Carrel flasks, 667*
Bone: particle size, 675*
——: repair; fluoride; strontium, 680*
—— development: tryptophane deficiency, 637*
BRADFORD, E. W.: translucent area; orthodentin, 732*
BRODIE, A. G.: ectodermal dysplasia; anodontia; facial growth, 707*
BROWN, D. W.: cavity-sealing properties; acrylic; zinc phosphates, 652*
BRUCE, H. W., Jr.: fluoridation; intermittent; caries effects, 35
BRUCE, M. A.: bacterial factors; nonspecific gingivitis, 681*
BRUDEVOLD, F.: enamel; copper and lead content, 640*
——: micro-antimony electrode; intraoral pH, 695*
——: silver nitrate; carious dentin, 681*
Brushing teeth: gingival health, 684*
BUCHBINDER, M: root canal dentin; porosity, 724*
BUDY, A. M.: estrogen; periodontal tissues; tissue effects, 674*
Buffers: saliva; sodium and potassium, 497
BURNETT, G. W.: acidogenic and proteolytic bacteria; dentin effects, 46
——: bacterial counts; hamster saliva; methods, 704*
——: dentin; amino acid content, 635*
——: protein matrix; calcified tissue; metabolism, 647*
——: respiration rate; saliva; carbohydrates and inhibitors, 640*

BURRILL, J. H.: caries control; antienzymes, 486
Burs: design and cutting efficiency, 709*
——: steel, 709*
——: temperature development, 710*
BURSTONE, M. S.: ground substance; dentin; pulp calcifications, 269
——: mouse tongue salivary glands; cytology, 126, 640*
BUTCHER, E. O.: epithelial attachment and re-attachment, 641*
——: rat incisor; pigment formation, 133

CADMIUM: radioactive; rat molar uptake, 663*
CALANDRA, J. C.: caries control; antienzymes, 486
Calcification: tooth; histochemical studies, 657*
——: ——, 638*
Calcified tissue: protein matrix; metabolism, 647*
Calcium: connective tissue; binding, 644*
——: radioactive; in vitro exchange, 168
Calcium carbonate: pulpal effects, 683*
Calcium metabolism: fluorine, 664*
Calcium salts: periodic precipitation, 362
Calcium-mobilizing hormone: rat blood, 670*
Calculus: artificial; in vitro production, 689*
——: bacterial flora effects, 680*
Carbohydrates: salivary respiration, 640*
Carcinogenesis: hamster pouch, 679*
Caries: antienzymes, 486
——: artificial mouth, 675*
——: ashed foodstuffs; natural ash mixtures, 672*, 685*
——: bacteria; acidogenic and proteolytic dentin, 46
——: ——; vitamin B complex effects, 65
——: colorimetric laboratory test, 3
——: copper sulfate, 654*
——: dentifrice; ammoniated, 18
——: dentin; glucose content, 689*
——: dietary phosphate fertilizers, 668*
——: dietary water, 653*
——: distance from seacoast, 643*, 811
——: electron microscopy, 634*, 637*, 682*
——: enamel; electron microscopy, 634*
——: endocrine system, 684*
——: endodontic effects, 643*
——: epidemiology, 146*, 643*, 811
——: evaluation, 3, 18
——: fluoridation, 654*, 807
——: ——; adult effects, 138
——: ——; intermittent, 35
——: fluoride; lactobacilli, 440
——: fluoride applications; adults, 458
——: genetics; microbiological differences, 678*
——: ——; pattern, 210
——: hamster, 144*, 227, 578, 591, 654*, 759*, 677*, 698*, 700*, 703*, 807*
——: in vitro production, 637*, 830
——: infant's diet, 698*
——: inhibition; experimental design, 696*
——: lactobacillus, 596, 688*, 700*
——: ——; fluorides, 440
——: latitude, 643*, 811
——: manganese, 708*
——: matrix changes, 735*
——: monkey; histopathology, 635*
——: ossification; biochemistry, 144*
——: pattern; Syrian hamster, 657*
——: penicillin dentifrice, 448
——: personality variables, 666*
——: phosphatase inhibitors, 727*
——: pinus strobus substance, 642*
——: saliva, 644*
——: ——; desalivation; selective, 659*, 682*
——: salivary function, 219, 227
——: —— gland, 684*
——: —— leukocyte count, 511, 733*
——: —— tryptophane, 736*
——: silver nitrate, 681*
——: socio-economic level; food habits, 680*
——: starch diet, 659*
——: streptococci, 677*
——: strontium chloride, 703*
——: sucrose effects, 210
——: synthetic diet, 687*
——: vanadium, 590
——: white-tailed rat, 74
Caries-free: animals; antagonistic microorganisms, 683*
——: saliva; microorganisms, 651*
Caries-producing potentialities: foodstuffs, 665*
Carrel flasks: tooth germ cultivation, 667*
CARTER, W. J.: analgesic agents; evaluation, 691*
——: electroshock therapy; oral protection, 698*
——: saliva; volatile amine content, 646*
——: toothbrushing; gingival health, 684*
——: upper respiratory disease; dental exposure, 641*
Cartilage: condylar and angular; mandible morphogenesis, 638*
CASEY, D. W.: nonhemolytic streptococci; bacteremia of dental origin, 613
CATTONI, M.: gingiva; oxygen uptake, 695*
Cavity preparation: pulpal response, 656*, 670*
Cavity-sealing properties: acrylic, 652*
——: silicate, 652*
——: zinc phosphate cement, 652*
Cement: dental; adhesive, 147*, 715*
——: ——; electrical and thermal conductivity, 715*
Cephalometric norms: non-critical character, 639*
Cerebral palsy: Mephensin, 634*
Cetyl pyridinium chloride: germicidal action, 524
CHAUNCEY, H. H.: saliva; enzyme content, 642*
Cheek: myodynamic forces, 548
Chelating agents: demineralization, 672*, 859
——: staining reaction, 655*
Chewing efficiency: nonanatomical occlusal carving, 692*
CHILTON, N. W.: estimation of sample size; comparison of averages, 530
——: ——; comparison of proportions, 606
——: experimental sample size, 642*

——: high potency anesthetics; evaluation, 144*
——: I.A.D.R., Philadelphia Section; Nov. 17, 1952, 146
——: ——, ——; Feb. 16, 1953, 728
Chloramphenicol: parenteral; oral bacterial effects, 78
——: salivary excretion, 287
Chlorine: effect on fluorine determination, 463
Chlorophyll: chemical properties, 700*
——: salivary respiration, 653*
——: urea, 653*
Citrate: whole and parotid saliva, 709*
Citric acid: saliva, 850
CLAPPER, W. E.: caries activity; lactobacillus; water; fluoride content, 27
CLEMENT, A. J.: Kalahari; field studies, 697*
——: sodium azide; lactobacillus effect, 696*
CLISE, R. L.: growth rate; pilosity; caries-resistant; caries-susceptible rats, 215
CLOUGH, O. W.: alloxan diabetes; tooth development, 246
——: odontogenesis; artificial induced fever, 565
——: vaccina virus; dental changes, 661*
COHEN, D. W.: blood vessels; visualization; injection; clearing, 658*
COLEMAN, R. D.: oophorectomy; alveolar bone influences, 693*
——: syphilis antibodies; saliva; serum, 294
CONLON, D.: organic matrix; histologic preparation, 432
Connective tissue: calcium binding, 644*
COOLIDGE, T. B.: pinus strobus substance; caries reduction, 642*
Copper: enamel, 640*
Copper sulfate; caries, 654*
Cortisone: odontogenesis, 10 or 101, 699*
——: periodontal disease, 655*
——: periodontium; rat, 699*
COVEL, E.: tooth attachment; dermoid cyst, 650*
CRABB, H. S. M.: enamel; x-ray investigations, 731*
CRADDOCK, F. W.: temporomandibular joint; radiography, 302
CROUCH, J. T.: finger-sucking effects, 739
CROWELL, W. S.: metallography, amalgam alloys, 713*
CURBY, C. A.: constant exposure factors; intraoral roentgenographic studies, 790
——: food platform area; measurement, 328
——: masseter muscle; forces; frequency counter, 643*
Curettage: periodontal pocket; healing, 692*
Cyst: dermoid, 650*
Cystogenesis: irradiation, 669*

DALE, P. P.: x-ray irradiation effects; rat incisor, 117
DARLING, A. I.: amelogenesis imperfecta; x-ray enamel investigation, 732*
——: enamel; polarized light studies, 731*
——: ——; x-ray investigations, 731*
DAY, H. G.: fluorine; routine determination in water, 463
Decalcification: chelating agents, 655*, 672*, 859
——: enamel; fluorides, 703*
——: inhibition, 703*
Dental burs: design, 710*
——: testing, 710*
Dental casting investments: hygroscopic expansion, 713*
Dental education: dental materials research, 711*
Dental function: reduction; procedures, 671*
Dental materials: masticatory forces, 711*
——: research; dental education, 711*
——: and development, 711*
Dental research: dental materials, 711*
Dental stones: surface hardness, 714*
Dentifrice: ammoniated; caries, 18
——: penicillin; caries, 448
——: ——; penicillin-resistant organisms, 453
Dentin: acidogenic and proteolytic bacterial effects, 46
——: amino acid content, 635*, 706*
——: calcification; rickets, 189
——: dysplasia; shell teeth, 730*
——: electrophoresis, 679*
——: glucose content; caries, 689*
——: ground substance, 269
——: histochemical study, 724*
——: ortho; translucent area, 732*
——: root canal; porosity, 724*
Dentinogenesis: fluoride effect, 469
——: histochemical study, 724*
——: Teleostei, 411
——: *Squalus acanthias*, 280
Dentinogenesis imperfecta: ground substance, 269
Dentition: changing; effect on facial growth, 661*
Dento-bacterial plaque: pH, 674*
Dentures: judging; sweetness, 648*
DENZLER, G. J.: radioactive cadmium uptake; rat molar, 663*
——: —— isotopes; phosphatase studies, 727*
Deodorant capacity: objective determination, 662*
Dermoid cyst: tooth attachment, 650*
Desalivation: caries, 659*, 682*
Detergents: topical fluoride effects, 703*
DEWAR, M. R.: anthrone carbohydrate; food retention determination, 697*
——: caries-producing potentialities; foodstuffs, 665*
Diabetes: alloxan; tooth development, 246
——: dental patients, 677*
Diamond abrasive cutting instruments: cutting efficiency vibration, 710*
DICKSON, G.: hygroscopic expansion; dental casting investments, 713*
Diet: caries, 668*, 672*, 685*, 687*, 698*
DIETZ, V. H.: endodontic effects; caries, 643*
DiSALVO, N. A.: enamel radioactivity measurement, 725*
——: reduced dental function; procedures, 671*
DISRAELY, M.: caries; lactobacilli; streptococci; hamster, 677*

Distance from seacoast: dental disease, 811
DOCKING, A. R.: modeling compound; plasticized, 715*
DODD, M. C.: microorganisms; caries-free and caries-susceptible saliva, 651*
DOWNS, R. A.: lactobacilli; caries; water; fluoride content, 27
——: lactobacillus; caries; drinking water fluorides, 440
DREISBACK, M. E.: judging sweetness; natural and artificial dentures, 648*
DREIZEN, S.: bacteria; B complex and vitamin effect, 65
——: salivary buffers; sodium and potassium, 497
DUNNING, J. M.: latitude; distance from seacoast; caries, 643*, 811
——: sodium para-amino salicylate; growth factor for lactobacilli, 528

ECTODERMAL dysplasia: facial growth, 707*
Editor's Viewpoint: 1, 149, 299, 445, 589, 737
EGGERS-LURA, H.: microgasometric estimation; salivary gases, 697*
EICKENBERG, C. F.: quantitative interrelationships; salivary microorganisms, 691*
Electrical conductivity; dental cements, 715*
Electrode: micro-antimony; intraoral pH, 695*
——: ——; pH, 646*
Electron microscopy: caries, 634*, 637*, 682*
——: teeth, 734*
Electronic survey: Gasserian ganglion, 648*
Electronic technic: myodynamic forces; lip; cheek; tongue, 548
Electrophoresis: dentin, 679*
Electro-shock therapy: oral protection, 698*
ELLIOTT, H. C., JR.: infant's diet; caries incidence, 698*
ELLISON, S. A.: herpes simplex virus; antibody; transplacental transmission, 644*
Enamel: copper, 640*
——: growth; fluoride effect, 469
——: lamellae; origin, 239
——: lead, 640*
——: maturation; saliva, 644*
——: nonprotein organic constituents, 734*
——: organic matrix; preparation, 432
——: permeability, 689*
——: polarized light studies, 731*
——: powdered; purity, 626
——: protein; amino acid, 585
——: radioactivity, 725*
——: surface changes; age, 639*
——: surface structures; fluorides, 645*
——: x-ray diffractograms, 420
——: x-ray investigation, 731*
Endocrines: caries effects, 684*
Endodontic: antifungal agents, 706*
Endodontic effects: caries, 643*
ENGEL, M. B.: connective tissue; calcium binding, 644*
——: water-soluble mucoproteins; gingiva, 779
ENNEVER, J.: diphenylmethane derivatives; lactobacilli, 61
Enzymes: mucolytic; effect on salivary mucoids, 374
——: ——; saliva, 367
——: saliva, 642*, 367, 374
Epithelial attachment; dermoid cyst, 650*
——: reattachment; monkey, 641*
——: structure; phase contrast microscopy, 636*
Epithelial cells: corium; attachment, 732*
ERICSSON, Y.: citric acid; saliva, 850
Escherichia coli: saliva, 660*
Estrogen: periodontal tissues, 674*
Ethylene oxide: salivary effect, 656*
EWAN, G. E.: finger-sucking effects, 739
Exfoliative cytology: gingiva, 701*, 702*
Experimental design: caries inhibitory agent, 696*
Experimental pattern: 530, 606, 642*

FACIAL growth: anodontia; ectodermal dysplasia, 707*
——: changing dentition period, 661*
FAIRHURST, C. W.: acrylic resins; stresses; crazing; distortion, 714*
FANNING, R. J.: enamel maturation; caries resistance; saliva, 644*
FATH, E. H.: citrate; whole and parotid saliva, 709*
FERTIG, J. W.: caries inhibiting agents; experimental design, 696*
——: estimation of sample size; comparison of averages, 530
——: ——; comparison of proportions, 606
——: experimental sample size, 642*
FESSENDEN, E.: x-ray diffractograms; enamel, 420
Fever: artificial; odontogenesis, 565
FIASCONARO, J. E.: high potency anesthetics; evaluation, 144*
Fibrinolysis: staphylococcal coagulation, 647*
Filling materials: adhesive, 715*
Finger-sucking: orthodontic effects, 739
FISCHER, R. B.: fluorine; reagents; enamel surface structure, 645*
——: ——; routine determination in water, 463
FITZGERALD, R. J.: rat oral lactobacilli, 645*
FLEMING, H. S.: fluorides; effect on tooth transplants, 469
——: ——; effects on tumor S37, 646*
——: tooth germ transplants; cortisone effects, 101
FLOREY, B. K.: quantitative interrelationships; salivary microorganisms, 691*
FLOYD, H. M.: staphylococcal coagulation and fibrinolysis, 647*
Fluoride: adrenal; kidney; liver; pancreas; thyroid effects, 386
——: ameloblastic changes; hemoglobin concentration, 667*
——: bone repair, 680*
——: caries, 35, 654*
——: ——; adults, 138, 458
——: ——; hamster, 807
——: ——; lactobacilli, 27, 440

——: enamel; decalcification, 703*
——: ——; surface structures, 645*
——: intermittent fluoridation; caries activity, 35
——: stannous, 807
——: tooth transplants, 469
——: topical; detergents, 703*
——: tumor effects, 646*, 650*
Fluorine: bones and teeth; rachitic rats, 692*
——: calcium and phosphorus metabolism, 664*
——: hemoglobin concentrations; ameloblastic changes, 667*
——: rickets, 664*
——: routine determination in water, 463
Folic acid: saliva, 840
Food: habits; caries, 680*
——: platform area; measurement, 328
——: retention; anthrone carbohydrate method, 697*
Foodstuffs: caries-producing potentialities, 665*
Force tolerance: individual teeth; masticatory exercise, 322
FORSCHER, B. K.: glycogen; gingival tissues, 698*
——: micro-antimony electrode; pH determinations; periodontal pockets, 646*
FOSDICK, L. S.: caries control; antienzymes, 486
——: enamel permeability, 689*
——: periodontitis; putrefaction; chromatographic study, 87
——: saliva; volatile amine content, 646*
——: salivary mucin; amino acid content, 639*
——: toothbrushing; gingival health, 684*
FOWLER, R. C.: dental pulp; penicillin; calcium carbonate effects, 683*
Fracture lines: mandible, 705*
FREEDLAND, J. J.: electro-shock therapy; oral protection, 698*
Frequency counter: muscle forces, 642*
FRITZ, I. B.: protein matrix; calcified tissue; metabolism, 647*
Frontonasal suture: extirpation; effect on rabbit snout, 683*
FURR, M. L.: lower first premolars; morphologic traits, 554

GALE, D.: interactive phenomena; indigenous microorganisms, 678*
Gasserian ganglion: electro-anatomic survey, 648*
GASTON, C.: artificial mouth; caries studies, 675*
GEIGER, E.: tryptophane deficiency; rat jaws, 637*
Genetic pattern: caries; hamster, 654*
GERHEIM, E. B.: staphylococcal coagulation and fibrinolysis, 647*
Germicidal action: cetyl pyridinium chloride, 524
GERSHON-COHEN, J.: dietary phosphate fertilizers; caries, 668*
GEYER, C. F.: vanadium; caries inhibition, 590
GIBILISCO, J. A.: electro-anatomic survey; Gasserian ganglion, 648*
GIDDON, D. B.: judging sweetness; natural and artificial dentures, 648*
GILLIS, R. E.: lactobacillus; aldolase activity, 649*
Gingiva: circular fibers; periodontal treatment, 651*
——: exfoliative cytology, 701*, 702*
——: glycogen, 698*
——: healing; vitamin C, 688*
——: health; toothbrushing, 684*
——: nucleic acid, 699*
——: oxygen uptake, 695*
——: water-soluble mucoproteins, 779
Gingivitis: alveolar crest resorption, 704*
——: bacterial factors, 681*
——: exfoliative cytology, 701*, 702*
——: spread; periodontal injury, 665*
GLASSTONE, S.: cultivation of dental tissues, 730*
GLEGG, R. E.: pressure; effect on dental calcification, 649*
GLENN, J. F.: self-curing resins; developments, 728*
GLICKMAN, I.: dental pulp; effect of systemic disturbances, 649*
——: gingival healing; vitamin C, 688*
——: periodontium; salivary glands; alarm reaction, 707*, 773
Glucose: carious dentin, 689*
Glucuronidase: streptococcal, 664*
Glycogen: gingiva, 698*
GOLD, H.: tongue; histopathology, 687*
GOLDBERG, H. J. V.: anthrone carbohydrate; food retention, 697*
GOLDMAN, H. M.: tooth attachment; dermoid cyst, 650*
GOLDSMITH, E. D.: cortisone; effect on rat incisors, 699*
——: ——; treatment; periodontium; rat, 699*
Gonadectomy: rat salivary glands, 262
GORDON, C. G.: surface hardness; dental stones, 714*
GORLIN, H. J.: temporomandibular joint; vitamin C deficiency, 622
GRAND, N. G.: sodium fluoride; sodium oxalate; normal and neoplastic tissues, 650*
GRANT, D. A.: caries lesions; Syrian hamsters, 144*
GREEN, G. E.: microorganisms; caries-free and caries-susceptible; saliva, 651*
GREEP, R. O.: calcium-mobilizing hormone; rat blood, 670*
GROSSMAN, L. I.: antifungal agents; endodontics, 706*
Ground substance: dentin; pulp calcifications, 269
Growth hormone: effect on thyroidectomy; rats, 693*
——: hypophysectomy; rat incisor, 694*
Growth rate: rats; caries-susceptibility, 215
GRUBB, T. C.: cetyl pyridinium chloride; germicidal action, 524
GRUTSCH, J. F.: fluorine; routine determination in water, 463

GUNTER, B. F.: fluoridation; intermittent; caries effect, 35
Gutta-percha: pulpal response, 656*
Gypsum: dental; volumetric contraction, 354

HAGERMAN, D. A.: circular gingival fibers; effect of periodontal treatments, 651*
HALPERT, W.: nucleic acid; gingiva, 699*
Hamster: caries, 144*, 227, 578, 591, 654*, 659*, 677*, 698*, 700*, 703*, 807*
——: oral pH, 702*
——: pouch; carcinogenesis, 679*
HANCOCK, J. A.: vaccina virus; dental changes, 661*
Handpiece: hydraulic turbine contra-angle, 711*
HARA, G.: electrical impulses; pulpal nerve fibers, 110
HARGREAVES, G. L.: salivary acid production; reproducibility, 651*
HARRIS, I. T.: cavity-sealing properties; silicate, 652*
HARRIS, M. R.: dietary water content; caries, 653*
——: manganese; rat caries, 708*
——: synthetic diet; carious lesions, 687*
HARRIS, R. S.: cariostatic effects; ashed foodstuffs; hamster, 672*
HARTLEY, J. L.: diamond abrasive cutting instruments; cutting efficiency; vibration, 710*
HATTON, E. H.: I.A.D.R., Executive Proceedings, 716
HAWKINS, W.: artificial mouth; caries studies, 675*
HAY, M. F.: Meckel's cartilage; fate; mouse, 730*
——: mouse tooth germs; tissue culture, 729*
HEATHERMAN, M. E.: caries activity; lactobacilli; water; fluoride content, 27
——: lactobacillus; caries; drinking water fluorides, 440
HEIN, J. W.: chlorophyll; chemical and biologic properties, 700*
——: ——; urea; salivary respiration, 633*
——: copper sulfate; caries, 654*
——: hamster caries; hereditary pattern, 654*
——: ——; strontium chloride, 703*
HELMAN, E. Z.: lactobacilli; caries; hamster, 700*, 596
——: urea effects; hamster, 705*
Hemoglobin concentration: ameloblastic changes, 667*
HENRY, E. E.: dental burs; design and cutting efficiency, 709*
Heredity: caries; hamsters, 654*
——: ——; sucrose, 210
——: caries-susceptibility; growth rate and pilosity, 215
Herpes simplex: antibody; transplacental transmission, 644*
——: aphthous stomatitis, 686*
HESS, W. C.: enamel protein; amino acid composition, 585
——: gingiva, 698*
——: micro-antimony electrode; pH; periodontal pockets, 646*
HILL, I. N.: caries; artificial fluoridation; Evanston, 654*
HILL, T. J.: penicillin dentifrice; caries, 448
——: ——; penicillin resistant organisms, 453
HINE, M. K.: dental materials research; dental education, 711*
Histochemistry; calcifying tooth, 657*
——: dentinogenesis, 724*
——: gingiva, 779
——: metachromatic staining, 659*
——: salivary glands; tongue, 126, 640*
Histologic preparation: organic matrix, 432
HODGE, H. C.: hamster caries; hereditary pattern, 654*
HODSON, J. J.: matrix changes; caries lesions, 735*
HOPPE, J. O.: local anesthetic solutions; evaluation, 664*
HOPPERT, C. A.: caries; rats; sucrose; genetics, 210
Hormone: calcium-mobilizing; rat blood, 679*
——: growth, 694*
——: See also specific names.
HUDSON, D. C.: dental burs; temperature development, 710*
HUNT, H. R.: caries; rats; sucrose; genetics, 210
——: growth-rate; pilosity; caries-susceptible rats, 215
HUNTER, H. A.: staining reactions; chelating agents, 655*
HURST, V.: organic matrix; histologic preparation, 432
HUTTON, W. E.: powdered enamel; purity; test, 626
Hyaluronidase: 664*
HYDEN, G.: chlorophyll; urea; salivary respiration, 653*
Hygroscopic expansion: behavior and measurement, 713*
——: dental casting investments, 713*
Hypophysectomy: growth hormone; thyroxin effects; rat incisors, 694*
——: interval effects; rat incisor, 694*
——: salivary gland effects, 686*

I.A.D.R.: biographical directory; addendum, 148
——: Editor's report, 717
——: Inaugural Address, 628
——: Minnesota Section, Dec. 4, 1952, 147
——: New York Section, May 26, 1952, 144
——: Philadelphia Section, Nov. 17, 1952, 146
——: Proceedings; Thirty-First General Meeting, 628
——: ——; Executive Proceedings, 716
——: ——; Executive Session, 718
——: Registry; newly elected officers, 721
——: ——; new members, 721
Impression compounds: testing, 711*
In vitro cultivation: rat molar germs, 662*, 667*, 729*, 730, 749

Inlay casting: waxes; testing, 711*
Interactive phenomena: indigenous microorganisms, 678*
Iodine: radioactive; dentin uptake, 636*
——: ——; salivary gland effects, 146*
IRELAND, R. L.: sodium fluoride application; caries; adults, 458
Iron: effect on fluorine determination, 463
Irradiation: cystogenesis; odontogenic epithelium, 669*
——: salivary glands; histopathology, 658*
——: x-ray; Macacus rhesus; oral tissues, 668*
——: ——; mandible; ascorbic acid, 177
——: ——; rat incisor, 117
IRVING, J. T.: dentin calcification; reimposition of rickets, 189
ISERI, O. A.: calcium-mobilizing hormone; rat blood, 670*
IUSEM, R.: periodontal disease; ACTH cortisone, 655*

JACKSON, S. W.: ethylene oxide; effect on saliva, 656*
JACOBSON, M.: gingival exfoliative cytology; gingivitis, 702*
——: ——; periodontal diagnosis, 701*
——: periodontal disease; airmen, 701*
JAMES, V. E.: pulpal response; gutta-percha; cavity preparation, 656*
Jaw repositioning: temporomandibular joint, 668*
JELINEK, R. E.: dental burs; design and testing, 710*
JENKINS, G. N.: ammonia concentration; salivary acid production, 232
——: antibacterial substances; dog saliva, 733*
——: salivary leukocytes; caries, 511, 733*
JENSEN, J. R.: electrophoresis; dentin, 679*
JOHANSEN, E.: hamster caries; hereditary pattern, 654*
——: ——; pattern, 675*
——: ——; strontium chloride, 703*
——: oral pH; hamster, 702*
——: recording oral lesions; hamster, 578
JOHNSON, P. L.: calcifying tooth; histochemical studies, 638*, 657*
——: dentin development; histochemical study, 724*
JOHNSON, V.: nonhemolytic streptococci; bacteremia of dental origin, 613
JORDAN, H. D.: rat oral lactobacilli, 645*
J. D. Res.: Editor's report, 717

KALAHARI: field studies, 697*
KALNINS, V.: x-ray irradiation; mandible; ascorbic acid, 177
KANTOROWICZ, B.: salivary acid production; air contact, 601
KASAI, G. J.: folic acid; vitamin B_6; saliva, 840
KASBOUM, W. J.: irradiated salivary glands; histopathology, 658*
KAUFFMAN, S. L.: folic acid; vitamin B_6; saliva, 840
KELLER, G. J.: blood vessels; visualization; injection; clearing, 658*
KENNY, A. D.: calcium-mobilizing hormone; rat blood, 670*
KESEL, R. G.: salivary amino acids; ingestion influence, 57
KEYES, P. H.: moderate caries activity; hamster, 659*
——: water systems; small animals, 868
Kidneys: sodium fluoride effects, 386
KIMBALL, G. C.: metachromatic staining; neglected factors, 659*
KIMMELMAN, B. B.: caries epidemiology; Pennsylvania schools, 146*
KIRCH, E. R.: salivary amino acids; ingestion influence, 57
KITCHIN, P. C.: diphenylmethane derivatives; lactobacillus, 61
KLAPPER, C. E.: caries; desalivated hamsters; starch diet, 659*
——: ——; lactobacillus; drinking water fluorides, 440
——: ——; salivary function; hamster, 219
——: ——; ——; partial impairment; hamster, 227
KLEIN, E.: x-ray diffractograms; enamel, 420
KNIGHTON, H. T.: *Escherichia coli;* effect of saliva, 660*
KNOX, K. W.: mucolytic enzymes; effect on salivary mucoids, 374
——: salivary mucoids, 379
——: salivary mucolytic enzymes, 367
KORNFELD, B.: resin restorations; clinical behavior, 714*
KOSER, S. A.: folic acid; vitamin B_6; saliva, 840
KRASNOW, F.: I.A.D.R., N. Y. Section, 144
——: ——, Jan. 29, 1953, 724
KRAUS, B. S.: lower first premolars; morphologic traits, 554
KRAUS, F. W.: nonhemolytic streptococci; bacteremia of dental origin, 613
——: subacute bacterial endocarditis; dental regime, 660*
KRESHOVER, S. J.: alloxan diabetes; tooth development, 246
——: odontogenesis; artificial induced fever, 565
——: vaccina virus; dental changes, 661*
KROGMAN, W. M.: facial growth; changing dentition period, 661*
KUBACHI, W. H.: ectodermal dysplasia; anodontia; facial growth, 707*
KUMANOTO, Y.: pressure; effect on dental calcification, 649*
KUTLER, B.: sodium fluoride application; caries; adults, 458
KUTUZOV, H.: comparative anatomy; tongue; palate; mucosa; mouse, 662*
KVAM, T.: dentin development; *Squalus acanthias,* 280
——: ——; Teleostei, 411

LACTOBACILLUS: acid production; beryllium, 687*
——: aldolase activity, 649*
——: antagonistic microorganisms, 683*

——: caries, 27, 440, 596, 677*, 700
——: diphenylmethane effects, 61
——: fluoride, 27, 440
——: growth; para-amino salicylate, 528
——: oral; rat, 645*
——: sodium azide effects, 696*
LAHR, R.: electronic technic; myodynamic forces; cheek; lips; tongue, 548
Lamellae: enamel; origin, 239
LANGLEY, L. L.: deodorant capacity; objective determination, 662*
LARSEN, J. H.: residual mercury determination, 713*
LASATER, R. L.: dental burs; design and testing, 710*
Latitude: caries, 643,* 811
LAZANSKY, J. P.: differential diagnosis; periapical lesions; x-ray, 675*
Lead: enamel, 640*
LEBLOND, C. P.: pressure; effect on dental calcification, 649*
LEDLEY, R. S.: dental materials; masticatory forces, 712*
LEE, C. Y.: enamel protein; amino acid composition, 585
LEFKOWITZ, W.: odontogenesis; rat molar, 724,* 749
——: in vitro cultivation; rat molar germs, 662*
——: ——; ——, Carrel flasks, 667*
LEICESTER, H. M.: beryllium; acid productions; lactobacillus, 687*
——: radioactive cadmium uptake; rat molar, 663*
Leukocytes: saliva; caries, 511, 733*
LEVY, B. N.: polyhyroxycarboxylic acids and iron; dental tissue staining, 663*
——: temporomandibular joint; vitamin C deficiency, 622
LIKINS, R. C.: fluoride deposition; rachitic rat bones and teeth, 692*
——: fluorine; calcium and phosphorus metabolism; rachitic rats, 664*
LINDENMEYER, R. L.: dental burs; design and testing, 710*
Lingula: location, 705*
Lip: myodynamic forces, 548
——: radiopacity, 193
LISANTI, V. F.: saliva; enzyme content, 642*
——: streptococcal beta glucuronidase; hyaluronidase, 664*
LITTLE, K.: organic constituents; teeth, 734*
——: organic high polymers; teeth, 735*
Liver: sodium fluoride effects, 386
LORINA, P. L.: streptococcal beta glucuronidase; hyaluronidase, 664*
LUDUENA, F. P.: local anesthetic solutions; evaluation, 664*
LUDWIG, T. G.: anthrone carbohydrate; food retention, 697*
——: caries-producing potentialities; foodstuffs, 665*
LYON, D. G.: enamel; polarized light studies, 731*
LYON, H. W.: hygroscopic expansion; dental casting investments, 713*
MACAPANPAN, L. C.: periodontal membrane injury; gingivitis, 665*
Magnesium: hamster effects, 708*
MAHLER, D. B.: dental gypsum; volumetric contraction, 354
——: photoelasticity; dental research; methods, 712*
Mandible: condyle; osteoclast morphology, 671*
——: fracture lines, 705*
——: growth pattern, 676*
——: morphogenesis; condylar and angular cartilage, 638*
——: radiopacity, 193
——: segment; biometric study, 146*
Mandibular foramen: location, 705*
Manganese: caries, 708*
——: effect on fluorine determination, 463
MANHOLD, J. H.: personality variables; caries, 666*
MANLY, R. S.: judging sweetness; natural and artificial dentures, 648*
——: salivary acid production; reproducibility, 651*
——: —— sediment; acid production, 666*
MARDFIN, D. F.: in vitro cultivation; rat molar germs, 662,* 724,* 749
——: tooth germ cultivation; Carrel flasks, 667*
MARGOLIS, H. R.: photoelectric myodynagraph; oral muscle force, 667*
MARUHASHI, J.: electrical impulses; pulpal nerve fibers, 110
Masseter muscle: forces, 642*
MASSLER, M.: alveolar crest resorption; gingival inflammation, 704*
——: fluoride compounds; acid inhibition, 703*
——: topical sodium fluoride; detergents, 703*
Masticatory exercise: force tolerance; individual teeth, 322
——forces; dental materials, 712*
——loads: recording, 785
MASUDA, M.: electrical impulses; pulpal nerve fibers, 110
Matrix changes: caries, 735*
MATT, M. M.: ameloblastic changes; fluorine hemoglobin concentrations, 667*
MAXWELL, J. L.: sodium paramino salicylate; growth factor for lactobacilli, 528
MAYNARD, E. A.: hamster caries; hereditary pattern, 654*
McCALL, J. O.: temporomandibular joint studies; jaw repositioning, 668*
McCLENDON, J. F.: dietary phosphate fertilizers; caries, 668*
McCLURE, F. J.: calcium and phosphorus metabolism; rachitic rats, 664*
——: fluorine deposition; rachitic rat bones and teeth, 692*
McDONALD, R. E.: antihistamine; salivary flow, 224
McSHANE, C.: antifungal agents; endodontics, 706*
Meckel's cartilage: mouse; fate, 730*
——: rat mandible, 398
MEDAK, H.: bacterial counts; hamster saliva; methods, 704*

——: cystogenesis; odontogenic epithelium; irradiation, 669*
——: x-ray irradiation; Macacus rhesus; oral tissues, 668*
Mental foramen: location, 705*
Mephenesin: cerebral palsy, 634*
Mercury: content: residual; amalgam condensation, 712*
——: residual; determination, 713*
Metabolism: protein matrix; calcified tissue, 647*
——: tooth movement; tissue response, 678*
Metachromatic staining: neglected factors, 659*
Metallic implant: mandibular growth pattern, 676*
Metallography: amalgam alloys, 713*
Methacrylate resins: residual monomer, 714*
MEYER, H. I.: mandibular condyle osteoclast morphology, 671*
MEYER, J.: phosphamidase content; oral tissues, 669*
Microgasometric estimation: salivary gases, 697*
Microorganisms: interactive phenomena, 678*
——: See bacteria and species names.
MILES, A. E. W.: attachment; surface epithelial cells; corium; mucosa, 732*
——: I.A.D.R. British Section, March 21, 1953, 729
MILLER, J. A., JR.: lingula; mandibular foramen; mental foramen; location, 705*
MITCHELL, D. F.: lactobacilli; caries; hamster, 596, 700*
——: urea effects; hamster, 705*
Modeling compound: plasticized, 715*
MOFFETT, J. C.: amalgam; microstructure; x-ray diffraction, 152
MOHAMMED, C. I.: pulpal response; cavity preparation; paraformaldehyde, 670*
——: ——; rat incisor method, 681*
MONIS, B.: periodontal disease; ACTH; cortisone, 655*
Monkey: dental caries; histopathology, 635*
MORAN, J.: unrecognized diabetes; dental practice, 677*
MORGAN, P. W.: calculus formation; bacterial effects, 690*
Morphologic traits: lower first premolars, 554
MORRIS, R.: staphylococcal coagulation; fibrinolysis, 647*
MOSES, R.: herpes simplex; virus; antibody; transplacental transmission, 644*
MOSS, M. L.: mandibular segments; biometric study, 146*
——: premaxilla; topology, 726*
Mouse: comparative anatomy; tongue; palate, 126, 662*
Mucin: saliva; amino acid content, 639*
Mucoids: saliva, 379, 374
Mucolytic enzymes: effect on salivary mucoids, 374
——: saliva, 367
Mucoproteins: water-soluble; gingiva, 779
Mucosa: oral; cell attachment, 732*
MUHLEMANN, H. R.: alveolar crest resorption; gingival inflammation, 704*
——: tooth mobility measurements; monkey, 670*
MUHLER, J. C.: fluoride reagents; enamel surface structure, 645*
——: fluorine; routine determination in water, 463
——: hamster caries; water-soluble fluorides, 807
——: rat salivary glands; gonadectomy; sex hormones, 262
——: salivary gland; endocrine system; caries; rat, 684
MUNSON, P. L.: calcium-mobilizing hormone; rat blood, 670*
Muscle force: frequency counter, 642*
——: oral; myodynagraph, 667*
Myodynagraph: photoelectric; oral muscle force, 667*
Myodynamic forces: cheek; lip; tongue, 548

NEBERGALL, W. H.: fluorine; routine determination in water, 463
NEIDIG, B. A.: enamel protein; amino acid composition, 585
NELSEN, R. J.: hydraulic turbine contra-angle; handpiece, 711*
Neoplasms: effect of fluorides, 646*
——: effect of sodium fluoride; sodium oxalate, 650*
Nerves: pulp; electrical impulses, 110
NEUMANN, H. H.: enamel radioactivity; measurement, 725*
——: reduced dental function; procedures, 671*
NEWMAN, M.: penicillin dentifrice; caries, 448
NEWMAN, M. P.: sodium para-amino salicylate; growth factor for lactobacilli, 528
Niacin deficiency: lingual lesions, 633*
NICHOLAS, L. W.: radioactive isotopes; phosphatase studies, 727*
NIEDERMEIER, W.: salivary buffers; sodium and potassium, 497
NIKIFORUK, G.: demineralization; organic chelating agents, 859
——: organic chelating agents; demineralization; bone; teeth, 672*
NIZEL, A. E.: cariostatic effects; ashed foodstuffs; hamster, 672*
NOBACK, C. R.: premaxilla; topology, 726*
NOLAN, W. E.: dental x-ray units; radiation hazards, 673*
NOLLA, C. M.: odontogenesis; permanent teeth, 673*
NOLTE, W. A.: pH; dental plaques; saliva, 674*
NUCKOLLS, J.: organic matrix; histologic preparation, 432
Nucleic acid: gingiva, 699*
NUTLAY, A. G.: estrogen; periodontal tissues; tissue effects, 674*

OARTEL, J. S.: cystogenesis; odontogenic epithelium; irradiation, 669*
OCHERSE, T.: experimental caries; white-tailed rat, 74

O'DONNELL, J. F.: salivary amino acids; ingestion influence, 57
Odontogenesis: alloxan diabetes, 246
——: artificially induced fever, 565
——: calcification, 638*
——: Carrell flasks; cultivation, 667*
——: cortisone effects, 699*
——: domestic pig, 635*
——: fluoride effects, 469
——: hormonal control, 694*
——: hypophysectomy; growth hormone; thyroxin, 694*
——: hypophysectomy effects, 694*
——: in vitro studies, 662*, 667*, 724*, 729*, 730*, 749
——: magnesium, 708*
——: permanent teeth, 673*
——: propyl thiouracil, 674*
——: rat molar, 662*, 667*, 724*, 749
——: *Squalus acanthias*, 280, 729,* 730*
——: Teleostei, 411
——: transplant studies, 484
OGILVIE, A. L.: sodium fluoride administration; adrenal; kidney; liver; pancreas; thyroid effects, 386
OKUBO, J.: staphylococcal coagulation; fibrinolysis, 647*
OLECH, E.: mandibular fracture lines; x-ray anatomy, 705*
Oophorectomy: alveolar bone influences, 693*
Organic constituents: enamel; nonprotein, 734*
——: teeth, 734*
Organic matrix: enamel; histologic preparation, 432
Ortho-dentin: translucent area, 732*
Orthodontic changes: finger-sucking, 739
Ossification: biochemistry; caries, 144*
Osteoclast: mandibular condyle, 671*
OSTER, R. H.: salivary buffering capacity; beverages, 676*
Oxalate: effect on neoplastic tissues, 650*
Oxygen: gingival uptake, 695*

PAFFENBARGER, G. C.: impression compounds; inlay casting waxes; testing, 711*
Palate: comparative anatomy; mouse, 662*
Pancreas: sodium fluoride effects, 386
Paraformaldehyde: pulpal response, 670*
PATTERSON, H. W.: dental x-ray units; radiation hazards, 673*
PAULSEN, A. G.: glycogen; gingival tissues, 698*
——: micro-antimony electrode; pH determinations; periodontal pockets, 646*
PAYNTER, K. J.: odontogenesis; propyl thiouracil effects, 674*
PEDLER, N. A.: terramycin lozenges; oral aphthae, 734*
PELANDER, C. J.: hydraulic turbine contra-angle; handpiece, 711*
Penicillin: caries control, 486
——: dentifrice; caries, 448
——: ——; penicillin resistant organisms, 453
——: parenteral; oral bacterial effects, 78
——: pulpal effects, 683*
—— resistance organisms: penicillin dentifrice, 453
Periapical lesions: differential diagnosis: x-ray, 675*
Periodontal disease: ACTH; cortisone, 655*
——: airmen, 701*
——: exfoliative cytology, 701*
Periodontal membrane: injury; gingival inflammation, 665*
Periodontal pocket: healing; curettage, 692*
——: pH, 646*
Periodontal treatment: effect on circular gingival fibers, 651*
Periodontitis: putrefaction; chromatographic investigations, 87
Periodontium: age changes, 332
——: alarm reaction, 708*, 773
——: cortisone, 699*
——: estrogen, 674*
Permeability: enamel, 689*
Personality variables: caries, 666*
PEYTON, F. A.: dental burs; design and cutting efficiency, 709*
PFAFFMAN, C.: judging sweetness; natural and artificial dentures, 648*
pH: dental plaques; saliva, 674*
——: intraoral; hamster, 702*
——: ——; micro-antimony electrode, 695*
——: periodontal pocket, 646*
——: saliva, 688*
Phase changes: silver-tin amalgam, 713*
Phase contrast microscopy: epithelial attachment, 636*
PHILLIPS, L.: dental cements; electrical and thermal conductivity, 715*
PHILLIPS, R. W.: amalgam condensation; residual mercury content, 712*
——: dental cements; electrical and thermal conductivity, 715*
Phosphamidase: oral tissue content, 669*
Phosphatase: inhibitors; dental caries, 727*
——: radioactive isotopes, 727*
Phosphate fertilizers: caries, 668*
Phosphorus: metabolism; fluorine, 664*
——: radioactive; in vitro exchange, 168
Photoelasticity: dental research methods, 712*

PIEZ, K. A.: amino acid content; dentin protein, 706*
——: periodontitis; putrefaction; chromatographic study, 87
PIGMAN, W.: artificial mouth; caries studies, 675*
——: caries incidence; infant's diet, 698*
Pigment: rat incisor, 33
Pilosity: rats; caries-susceptibility, 215
Pinus strobus: caries reduction, 642*
PITA, O.: antifungal agents; endodontics, 706*
Plaster: dental; volumetric contraction, 354
Polarized light: enamel, 731*
POLIN, H. S.: deodorant capacity; objective determination, 662*
POLLACK, B. R.: salivary buffering capacity; beverages, 676*
Polymers: organic; teeth, 735*
POSNER, A. S.: particle size; inorganic structure; bone; teeth, 675*
Potassium: salivary buffers, 497
PRAKASH, P.: photoelectric myodynagraph; oral muscle force, 667*
Premaxilla: topology, 726*
Premolars: lower first; morphologic traits, 554
PRESSMAN, R. S.: aureomycin; excretion in saliva, 435
——: chloramphenicol; salivary excretion, 287
——: oral bacteria; parenteral antibiotics, 78
Pressure: effect on dental calcification, 649*
PRIEBE, W. A.: differential diagnosis; periapical lesions; x-ray, 675*
Primary teeth: restorative needs, 707*
PRINS, R.: staphylococcal coagulation; fibrinolysis, 647*
Procaine hydrochloride: clinical evaluation, 541
Proportions: comparison of sample size, 606
Propyl thiouracil: odontogenesis, 674*
Protein: enamel; amino acid, 585
Protein matrix: calcified tissue; metabolism, 647*
PROUTT, L. M.: salivary buffering capacity; beverages, 676*
Pulp: calcifications; ground substance, 269
——: cavity preparation, 656*, 670*
——: gutta-percha, 656*
——: innervation; electrical impulses, 110
——: paraformaldehyde, 670*
——: penicillin calcium carbonate effects, 683*
——: reaction; rat incisor method, 681*
——: systemic disturbances, 649*
Putrefaction: periodontitis; paper chromatographic investigation, 87

QUIGLEY, W.: finger-sucking effects, 739
Quinine: salivary amylase inhibition, 504

RADIATION: x-ray; salivary glands, 796 See also x-ray: radiation.
—— hazards: dental x-ray units, 673*
RADIKE, A. W.: hamster caries; water-soluble fluorides, 807
Radioactive: cadmium; rat molar uptake, 663*
——: iodine; salivary gland effect, 146*
——: ——; tooth uptake, 636*
——: isotopes; in vitro exchange; teeth; bones, 168
——; phosphatase, 727*
Radioactivity: enamel, 725*
Radioautography: radioactive iodine uptake, 636*
Radiograph: constant exposure factors, 790
——: mandibular fracture lines, 705*
——: periapical lesions, 675*
——: temporomandibular joint, 302
Radiopacity: lip; mandible, 193
RASCH, C.: penicillin dentifrice; penicillin resistant organisms, 543
Rat: oral lactobacilli, 645*
——: white-tailed; caries, 74
RAY, J. C.: hypophysectomy; interval effects; rat incisor growth, 694*
REED, A. I.: salivary buffers; sodium and potassium, 497
Research trends, 628
Residual mercury determination, 713*
Residual monomer: methacrylate resins, 714*
Resins: clinical behavior, 714*
——: self curing, 728*
Respiration: saliva, 653*
Respiratory diseases: dental exposures, 641*
Restorations: resins; clinical behavior, 714*
Riboflavin deficiency: lingual lesions, 633*
RICHARDS, A. G.: radiopacity; lip and mandible, 193
Rickets: dentin calcification, 189
——: fluorine, 664*, 692*
RICKLES, N. H.: dental caries activity; colorimetric laboratory test, 3
ROBINSON, H. B. G.: diphenylmethane derivatives; lactobacillus, 61
——: Editor's Viewpoint, 1, 149, 299, 445, 589, 737
——: I.A.D.R. Proceedings, Thirty-First General Meeting, 628
ROBINSON, I. B: growth pattern; mandible; metallic implant, 676*
ROCHON, R.: unrecognized diabetes; dental practice, 677*
ROGOSA, M.: caries; lactobacilli; streptococci; hamster, 677*
Root enamel: dentin; porosity, 724*
ROSE, H. M.: herpes simplex; virus; antibody; transplacental transmission, 644*

ROSEBURY, T.: interactive phenomena; indigenous microorganisms, 678*
ROSEN, M.: sinus volume; left and right, 706*
ROSEN, S.: caries; genetic strains; microbiological differences, 678*
ROSS, L.: cortisone; effect on rat incisors, 699*
ROTH, L. H.: streptokinase-streptodornase; dental uses, 707*
ROTHBLATT, J. M.: tooth movement; tissue response; metabolic state, 678*
RUPERT, D.: mandibular condyle osteoclast morphology, 671*
RUSHTON, M. A.: shell teeth; dentinal dysplasia, 730*
RUSSELL, A. L.: fluoride exposure; adult caries inhibition, 138
RUTTLE, A. T.: finger-sucking effects, 739
RYGE, G.: acrylic resins; stresses; crazing; distortion, 714*
——: amalgam; microstructure; x-ray diffraction, 152
——: silver-tin amalgams; phase changes, 713*

SALICYLATE: sodium para-amino; lactobacillus growth, 528
Saliva: acidity; alkalinity; pH, 688*
——: acid: formation, 688*
——: ——: production; air contact, 601
——: ——: ——; ammonia concentration, 232
——: ——: ——; diphenylmethane derivatives, 61
——: ——: ——; reproducibility, 651*
——: ——: ——; sediments, 666*
——: amino acids; ingestion influence, 57
——: amylase inhibitors: quinine and urethane, 504
——: antibacterial substances, 733*
——: aureomycin; excretion, 435
——: bacterial; quantitative interrelationships, 691*
——: buffering capacity; beverages, 676*
——: buffers; sodium and potassium, 497
——: caries, 219, 227, 511, 682*, 684*, 733*, 736*
——: caries-free; microorganisms, 651*
——: chloramphenicol, 287
——: citrate, 709*
——: citric acid, 850
——: enamel maturation, 644*
——: enzyme content, 642*
——: *Escherichia coli*, 660*
——: ethylene oxide, 656*
——: flow; viscosity; antihistamine, 224
——: folic acid, 840
——: gases; microgasometric estimation, 697*
——: hamster; bacterial counts, 704*
——: leukocytes; caries, 511, 733*
——: mucin; amino acid content, 639*
——: mucoids, 374, 379
——: pH, 674*
——: respiration, 640*, 653*
——: sediments; acid production, 666*
——: syphilis antibodies, 294
——: tryptophane; caries, 736*
——: vitamin B_{12}, 840
——: volatile amine, 646*
Salivary glands: alarm reaction, 708*, 733
——: caries, 659,* 682,* 684*
——: hypophysectomy, 686*
——: irradiated; histopathology, 658*
——: radioactive iodine effects, 146*
——: rats; gonadectomy; sex hormones, 262
——: tongue; histochemistry, 640*
——: ——; mouse, 126
——: x-ray irradiation, 796
SALLEY, J. J.: experimental carcinogenesis; hamster pouch, 679*
SALPETER, M.: calcium salts; periodic precipitation, 362
Sample size: experiments, 530
Sarcosinate: caries control, 486
SARNAT, B. G.: ectodermal dysplasia; anodontia; facial growth, 707*
——: growth pattern; mandible; metallic implant, 676*
——: rabbit snout growth; frontonasal suture extirpation, 683*
——: sinus volume; left and right, 706*
SAUSEN, R. E.: electrophoresis; dentin, 679*
SAUSER, C. W.: chewing efficiency; nonanatomic occlusal carving, 692*
SAVARA, B. S.: caries; socio-economic level; food habits, 680*
——: restorative needs; primary teeth, 707*
SAVCHUCK, W. B.: fluoride; strontium; bone repair, 680*
SCHAFFER, E. M.: periodontal pocket healing; curettage, 692*
SCHERP, H. W.: acidogenic and proteolytic bacteria; dentin effects, 46
SCHMIDT, W. H.: beryllium; acid production; lactobacillus, 687*
SCHNEYER, L. H.: radioactive iodine; salivary gland function, 146*
——: salivary amylase activity; quinine and urethane, 504
SCHOONOVER, I. C.: hygroscopic expansion; dental casting investments, 713*
SCHOUR, I.: age changes; periodontal tissues, rat, 332

——: alveolar crest resorption; gingival inflammation, 704*
——: Meckel's cartilage; rat mandible, 398
——: pulpal response; cavity preparation; paraformaldehyde, 670*
——: ——; gutta-percha; cavity preparation, 656*
——: ——; rat incisor method, 681*
SCHULTZ-HAUDT, S.: nonspecific gingivitis; bacteria, 681*
——: silver nitrate; carious dentin, 681*
SCHWARTZ, A.: selective desalivation; caries; rat, 682*
SCOTT, D. B.: electron microscopy; caries, 682*
——: ——; sectioning carious enamel and dentin, 634*
SCRIBNER, J. H.: acidity; alkalinity; pH; saliva; children, 688*
SCRIVENER, C. A.: bacterial antagonism; lactobacilli; caries-free animals, 683*
SEAL, J. R: analgesic agents; evaluation, 691*
——: upper respiratory disease; dental exposure, 641*
SEELIG, A.: dental pulp; penicillin; calcium carbonate effects, 683*
SELMAN, A. J.: rabbit snout growth; frontonasal suture extirpation, 683*
Serum: syphilis antibodies, 294
Sex hormones: rat salivary glands, 262 (See also specific names)
SHAFER, W. G.: rat salivary glands; gonadectomy; sex hormones, 262
——: salivary gland; endocrine system; caries; rat, 684*
——: x-ray irradiation; salivary glands; rat, 796
SHAW, J. H.: caries production; natural ash diet, 685*
——: enamel maturation; caries resistance; saliva, 644*
——: selective desalivation; caries; rat, 682*
Shell teeth: dentinal dysplasia, 730*
SHEPRO, M. J.: age changes; periodontium; rat, 332
SHERMAN, H.: high potency anesthetic; evaluation, 144*
SHIPLEY, E. R.: salivary buffering capacity; beverages, 676*
SHKLAIR, I. L.: toothbrushing; gingival health, 684*
SHKLAR, G.: dental pulp; effect of systemic disturbances, 649*
——: periodontium; salivary glands; alarm reaction, 708*, 773
SICHER, H.: comparative anatomy; tongue; palate; mucosa; mouse, 662*
Silicate cement: cavity-sealing properties, 652*
Silver nitrate: caries, 681*
SIMON, W. J.: electrophoresis; dentin, 679*
SIMS, J.: penicillin dentifrice; caries, 448
SINGER, L.: electrophoresis; dentin, 679*
——: magnesium; hamster effects, 708*
Sinus: volume; tooth extraction, 706*
SKINNER, E. W.: dental burs; design and testing, 710*
——: surface hardness; dental stones, 714*
SLACK, F. A., Jr.: adhesive dental cement, 147*, 715*
SLAWSON, M. S.: sodium azide; bacteriostatic action, 685*
Snout: rabbit; growth, 683*
SNYDER, M. F.: sodium azide; bacteriostatic action, 685*
SOBEL, A. E.: ossification; biochemistry; caries, 144*
Socio-economic level: caries, 680*
Sodium: salivary buffers, 497
Sodium azide: bacteriostatic action, 685*
——: lactobacillus effects, 696*
Sodium dehydroacetate: caries control, 486
Sodium fluoride: normal and neoplastic tissue effects, 650*
——: para-amino salicylate: lactobacilli growth, 528
—: See also fluorides, fluoridation.
SOGNNAES, R. F.: caries production; natural ash diet, 685*
——: enamel maturation; caries resistance; saliva contribution, 644*
Solder joints: base metal; disintegration, 716*
SPENCE, J. M.: pulpal response; gutta-percha; cavity preparation, 656*
SPIES, T. D.: bacteria; B complex; vitamin effects, 65
——: salivary buffers; sodium and potassium, 497
Squalus acanthias: dentin development, 280
SREEBNY, L.: demineralization; organic chelating agents, 859
——: hypophysectomy; submaxillary gland effects, 686*
STACK, M. V.: nonprotein organic constituents; enamel, 734*
——: salivary tryptophane content; caries, 736*
STAHL, D. G.: tooth attachment; dermoid cyst, 650*
STAHL, S. S.: cortisone treatment; periodontium; rat, 699*
STANFORD, J. W.: impression compounds; inlay casting waxes; testing, 711*
Staphylococcal coagulation: fibrinolysis, 647*
Starch: caries, 659*
STARK, M. M.: aphthous stomatitis; herpes simplex, 686*
STECK, N. S.: residual monomer; methacrylate resins, 714*
STEERE, A.: fluorine; calcium and phosphorus metabolism; rachitic rats, 664*
STEIN, G.: tongue; histopathology, 687*
STEPHAN, R. N.: carious lesions; synthetic diet, 687*
——: citrate; whole and parotid saliva, 709*
——: dietary water content; caries, 653*
——: manganese; caries, 708*
STEWART, W. H.: caries; rats; sucrose; genetics, 210
STILL, J. L.: salivary mucoids, 379
STRADER, K. H.: steel dental burs, 709*
Streptococcal beta glucuronidase, 664*
Streptococci: caries, 677*

——: effect of cetyl pyridinium chloride, 524
——: nonhemolytic; bacteremia of dental origin, 613
Streptokinase-Streptodornase: dental uses, 707*
Streptomycin: parenteral; oral bacterial effects, 78
Strontium: bone repair, 680*
—— chloride: caries, 703*
Subacute bacterial endocarditis: dental regime, 660*
SUGAYA, K.: electrical impulses; pulpal nerve fibers, 110
SUHER, T.: caries; socio-economic level; food habits, 680*
——: restorative needs; primary teeth, 707*
Sulphur: radioactive; in vitro exchange, 168
Surface hardness: dental stones, 714*
SWARTZ, M. J.: amalgam condensation; residual mercury content, 712*
SWEENEY, W. T.: dental materials; research and development, 711*
Sweetness: judging; natural and artificial dentures, 648*
SWINYARD, C. A.: jaw repositioning; temporomandibular joint studies; 668*
Syphilis: antibodies; saliva; serum, 294
Systemic disturbances: pulpal effects, 649*

TABER, L. B.: I.A.D.R., San Francisco Section, Feb. 19, 1953, 727
TAINTER, M. L.: local anesthetic solutions; evaluation, 664*
TANCHESTER, D.: dental pulp; penicillin; calcium carbonate effects, 683*
TASHMAN, S. G.: aureomycin; excretion in saliva, 435
——: chloramphenicol; salivary excretion, 287
——: oral bacteria; parenteral antibiotics, 78
TAYLOR, R. G.: silver nitrate; carious dentin, 681*
Teeth: particle size, 675*
Teleostei: dentin development, 411
Temperature: dental burs, 710*
Temporomandibular joint: jaw repositioning, 668*
——: radiography, 302
——: vitamin C deficiency, 622
Terramycin: oral aphthae, 734*
Thermal conductivity: dental cements, 715*
THOMASSEN, P. R.: beryllium; acid production; lactobacilli, 687*
——: phosphatase inhibitors; dental caries, 727*
——: radioactive cadmium uptake; rat molar, 663*
THOMPSON, F. C.: microantimony electrode; intraoral pH, 695*
Thyroid: sodium fluoride effects, 386
Thyroidectomy: response to growth hormone and thyroxin, 693*
Thyroxin: effect on thyroidectomized rats, 693*
——: hypophysectomy; rat incisor, 694*
TILTON, N. W.: caries inhibiting agent; experimental design; 696*
Tissue culture: odontogenesis, 662*, 667*, 729*, 730*, 749
Tissue response: tooth movement, 690*
Tongue: comparative anatomy; mouse, 662*
——: histopathology, 687*
——: myodynamic forces, 548
——: niacin; riboflavin deficiency, 633*
Tooth germ transplants: cortisone effects, 101
Tooth movement: measurements, 670*
——: tissue response, 678*, 690*
Translucent area: ortho-dentin, 732*
TRAUTZ, O. R.: x-ray diffractograms; enamel, 420
TRAYNOR, T. J.: caries lesions; Syrian hamsters, 144*
Tryptophane: deficiency; rat jaws, 637*
——: salivary; caries, 736*
TULLAR, P. E.: acid formation; saliva, 688*
TURESKY, S. S.: gingival healing; vitamin C, 688*
TURNER, N. C.: acidity; alkalinity; pH; saliva; children, 688*

UREA: hamster effects, 705*
——: salivary respiration, 653*
Urethane: salivary amylase inhibition, 504

VACCINA virus: dental changes, 661*
Vanadium: caries inhibition, 590
VAN AKEN, J.: caries evaluation; ammoniated dentifrice, 18
Virus: herpes simplex; antibody, 644*
Vitamin B complex: bacterial acid production, 65
Vitamin B_6: saliva, 840
Vitamin C: gingival healing, 688*
——: temporomandibular joint, 622
Vitamin D: dentin calcification, 189
Volker, J. F.: glucose content; carious dentin, 689*
——: salivary function; caries; hamster, 219
——: ——; partial impairment; caries; hamster, 227

WACH, E. C.: salivary amino acids; ingestion influence, 57
WACHTL, C.: enamel; permeability, 689*
WAH LEUNG, S.: artifical calculus; in vitro production, 689*
——: calculus formation; bacterial flora effects, 690*
WALDO, C. M.: tooth movement; tissue response; metabolic state, 678*
——: ——; ——; method, 690*
WANDS, H. O.: cetyl pyridinium chloride; germicidal action, 524
Water: dietary content; caries, 653*
—— systems: small animals, 868
Waxes: inlay casting, 711*
WEINMANN, J. P.: age changes; periodontal tissues; rat, 332
——: estrogen; periodontal tissues; tissue effects, 674*
——: Meckel's cartilage; rat mandible, 398

——: periodontal membrane injury; gingivitis, 665*
——: phosphamidase content; oral tissues, 669*
WEISENGREEN, H. H.: oophorectomy; alveolar bone influences, 693*
WESSINGER, G. D.: local anesthetic solutions; evaluation, 664*
WEST, H.: artificial mouth; caries studies, 675*
WHITE, W. L.: analgesic agents; evaluation, 691*
——: toothbrushing; gingival health, 684*
WILLIAMS, N. B.: ethylene oxide; effect on saliva, 656*
——: quantitative interrelationships; salivary microorganisms, 691*
WINKLER, K. C.: caries evaluation; ammoniated dentifrice, 18
WOLF, W.: caries; artificial fluoridation; Evanston, 654*
WOLFF, H.: radioactive iodine; dental uptake; radioautography, 636*
WOODBRIDGE, H. McF.: biopsy service, 728*
WOODSON, R.: pinus strobus substance; caries reduction, 642*
WOOLPERT, B.: penicillin dentifrice; penicillin resistant organisms, 453
WRIGHT, D. E.: ammonia concentration; salivary acid production, 232
——: salivary leukocytes; caries, 511, 733*
WUEHRMANN, A. H.: constant exposure factors; intraoral roentgenographic studies, 790
——: differential diagnosis; periapical lesions; x-ray, 675*

X-RAY: amelogenesis imperfecta, 732*
——: dental units; radiation hazards, 673*
——: diffraction; amalgam, 152
——: ——; bone; teeth, 675*
——: ——; teeth, 734*
——: diffractograms; enamel, 420
——: enamel studies, 731*
——: irradiation; Macacus rhesus; oral tissues, 668*
——: ——; mandible; ascorbic acid, 177
——: ——; rat incisor, 117
——: ——; salivary glands, 796
——: radiopacity; lip and mandible, 193
Xylocaine hydrochloride: clinical evaluation, 541

YAMADE, M.: electrical impulses; pulpal nerve fibers, 110
YAMANE, G. M.: magnesium; hamster effects, 708*
YARIN, M.: caries lesions; Syrian hamsters, 144*
YURKSTAS, A.: chewing efficiency; nonanatomic occlusal carving, 692*
——: force tolerance; individual teeth; effect of exercise, 322

ZANDER, H. A.: periodontal pocket healing; curettage, 692*
Zinc phosphate: cavity-sealing properties, 652*
ZIPKIN, I.: citrate; whole and parotid saliva, 709*
——: fluoride deposition; rachitic rats; bones and teeth, 692*
——: fluorine; calcium and phosphorus metabolism; rachitic rats, 664*
——: rat oral lactobacilli, 645*